



KANGURA



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ABAHUTU BAZIRA POLITIKI YABO YO KUDASHYIRA HAMWE



SPECIAL

IRUSHANWA

RYA

KANGURA



UMVA KO NTEGEKA
NINDE UZAMBABA-
RIRA KURI UBU
BWICANYI!

- **NIYONZIMA JUSTIN**
YATUMWE N'INYENZI
GUHINDURA MINISITERI
Y'UBUTABERA
IY'INYENZI.
- **Abishe BUCYANA**
turacyabahiga.

• **VUBA AHA MU RWANDA HASHOBORA GUPFA
NGABO ZA LONI ZITARI HASI YA 30.**

• **I BURUNDI HARATEGURWA COUP D'ETAT.**

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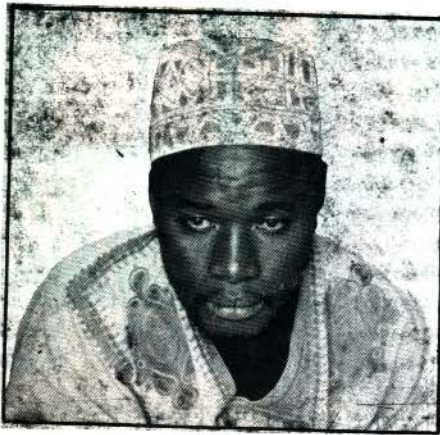
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INDI LONI IZAVA HE KO IYAJE ITASHYE

AMARA MASA ?



Ingabo za Minuar zizataha zishwemo izirenga mirongo itatu.

Baravuga ngo turaragura ariko iyi ndagu ya Kangura ni simusiga. Twakomeje kuvuga ko umunyamakuru rubanda ikeneye ari umenya gusesengura ibihe akifashisha ibyashize, agafata ibirihoh, akandika ibizaba. Agashima ibyiza, akagaya ibibi. Nguko uko Kangura yatsinze mu nyandiko zayo. Ariko gutsinda kwa Kangura ntibiva kuri iryo zina gusa. Ahubwo biva ku myifatire y'abanyamakuru bayo n'abayashyigikiye.

Itangazamakuru ritsinda rite?

Umwuga w'itangazamakuru uragoye bidasanze. Iyo uwiyahuyemo utatekereje uhita uzimangatana ntacyo ugezeho. Ni muri urwo rwego mu Rwanda havutse ibinyamakuru birenga ijana none hakaba hasigaye hasohoka ibitarenze 5. Impamvu nta yindi ni ukujya mu kazi utagakuha cyangwa ugamiye kuronka ariko ibyo ukora nawe utabyemera.

Ibinyamakuru by'inkotanyi byahagaze bite ?

Nyuma y'uko twe dutangira itangazamakuru ryigenga mu w'1985. Imyaka icyenda irarenga. Nitwe bantu ba mbere basanze hagomba kubaho itangazamakuru ryigenga (NGEZE Hassan - RWABUKWISI Vincent RAVI).

Twaje dusanga za Kinyamateka, Dialogue n'ibindi binyamakuru bya Leta. Kubera ko twabikundaga, ntitwanatewe ubwoba n'ibyago twagombaga guhura nabyo, haba gupfa cyangwa se gufungwa. Uko ibihe byaje bisimbirana, niko twakomeje gutoza abanyarwanda kwicengezamo demokarasi no guharanira uburenganzira bwabo.

Ibyo binyamakuru twavuze ko twasanze byigenga, abanyamakuru babwo ntabwo bigengaga kubera ko bakoreraga abandi. Twe twikorera nitwe twari dutezweho byinshi.

Mu ntangiriro z'iyi ntambara, ubwo twari tumaze gufungwa, nibwo havutse ibinyamakuru byinshi biza byogeza inkotanyi ngo zizatsinda, ngo zaratsinze. Ngo niyo mizero y'abanyarwanda. Ngo rubanda nyamwinshi ntacyo ivuze. Si ugutuka Habyarimana birasizora. None aho ukuri kugaragariye, aho abahutu bose bungiyemo ubumwe bwabo Kangura yabasabaga, bya binyamakuru by'inkotanyi byarahagaze. Ku buryo n'ibyari bishinzwe gutuka Habyarimana nabyo byahagaze. Kubera ko ntawe ugikeneye ibyo bitutsi. N'ibigihari nabyo iminsi yabyo irabaze.

Abanyamakuru n'abanyapolitiki.

Ikindi gituma ibinyamakuru bihagarara ni uko byishinga inyungu z'abanyapolitiki maze bakabikoresha ibyo bashatse, bititaye kubyo rubanda ibitezeho. Maze umunyapolitiki yagera kubyo yifuzaga, ntawe yanagutwara mumodoka ye. Ya mafaranga yakumenyereje atuma usohora ikinyamakuru yabura, ukaba urahagaze. Kubera ko mu byukuri uba utarakoreraga abaturage. Ahubwo warakoreraga abanyapolitiki. Yewe, usibye no kuvaho kwabo, niyo bazamutse mu ntera, bagasanga batakigukeneye, niyo usabye kubonana nabo, ntibemera kukwakira. Ngurwo urwo ibinyamakuru byandika ibyo bitemera rwapfuye. Hari igihe bene abo bashakaga guhindura nabwo bakabura ababafasha kubera ko bababwirira ngo nta murongo uzwi mugira. None muvugira uyu, ejo uriya. None se umuntu yabafasha ate?

Icyo gihe nibwo ubona uwitwaga umunyamakuru atinya no gusoma ibyo yigeze kwandika atemera. Kuri icyo ngingo rero biragaragara ko nta umunyapolitiki mwiza. Mubana kubera inyungu ze gusa. Zabura, akaguteranya na rubanda. Akenshi ugapfa mu mwanya we. Wagwa mu gatsiko, bakamusiga akaba ari wowe gahitana. Wafungwa ntagusure cyangwa ngo agusurire abo wasize. Muri politiki ni mpa nguhe.

Umunyamakuru nyawe ni nde ?

Iyi ngingo ntawayitindaho kuko umuntu ashimwa n'abamutezeho byinshi. Twavuze ko uvuga ibizaba, ugatunga agatoki ibibogamye, bene kubigorora



bakabimenya. Rubanda ikabyemera. Nguwo uwo twita umunyamakuru nyawe. Nguwo uwo abaturage bakeneye.

Ingabo za LONI zizazira iki ?

Nkuko twe muri Kangura twakunze kubivuga kuva amasezerano y'Arusha yabaho, twashyize ahagaragara ikibazo kiri mu Rwanda. Ikibazo gihari ni icy'amoko, abahutu n'abatutsi. Abashyikiranaga bose barakirengagiza bahugira mu kubeshyana gusa. Ugasanga Leta y'u Rwanda irabwira amahanga ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri mu Rwanda. Inkotanyi nazo ku ruhande rwazo zikabeshya ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri muri FPR. Nyamara muri Salon z'abashyikiranaga, ugasanga bemeza ko ikibazo gihari ari icy'abahutu n'abatutsi. Ariko bagera mu mishyikirano bagahishana. Kandi buri ruhande rushira. Muri Kangura dukunze kuvuga ko aho inzovu ebyiri zirwaniye hababara ibyatsi. Nguko uko abaturage b'inzirakarengane bicwa bazira amasezerano batagizemo uruhare.

Ni iki cyagombye gukorwa rero? Kangura yabivuze kuva iyi ntambara yaba. FPR yagombaga kuvuga ko ivugira abatutsi. Ikavuga akarengane kabo kose. Byaba ngombwa igakoreshe kongere y'abatutsi, igafata ibitekerezo byabo byose, bikubiyemo uko barengana.

Maze iriya myanya yahawe Arusha, bikandikwa ko mu butegetsi bw'u Rwanda ubwo ari bwo bwose, abatutsi bagomba kugira 40%. Abahutu bo benshi bakagira 60% ku myanya yose y'ubutegetsi, igisirikare kidasigaye. Hagategukwa ko no kugira ngo ishyamba ryemerwe rigomba kugira ariya moko yombi kugeza mu butegetsi bw'iryo shyamba. Bityo ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi kikaba kibonewe umuti.

Ni hehe byapfiriye ?

Twavuze ko abashyikiranaga bakomeje kubeshyana bavugaga ko mu Rwanda nta moko afitanye ibibazo. Ko amasezerano y'Arusha agomba kubahirizwa uko ateye. None bene gusinye y'amasezerano niba babaye abambere mu kutayubahiriza. Ndetse bayica mbere y'abatayemera. Nguko uko muri PL, MDR, PSD, ubu ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi kirimo gutwika igihugu, kigarika n'ingogo. None se bishoboka bite ko Ngurinzira, Nsengiyaremye, baba aba mbere mu kwamagana amasezerano bakoze kugera ku ndundu-ro?

Amahanga nayo yasobanuriwe nabi.

Ingabo za Loni zijya kuza mu Rwanda,

zaje kunga ibice bibiri byari bishyamiranye. Ingingo izizana mu Rwanda ivuga ko mu gihe imirwano yubuye zizahita zifata indege ya mbere zigashyirira mu bihugu byazohereje. Ubwo mu Rwanda rukambikana, abahutu n'abatutsi bakamarana. Abaturage batazi gusoma no kwandika bakicwa urubozo. Ibice byasinye byombi bikamarana. Imyirane ikaba yoretse u Rwanda biturutse ku masezerano yizwe nabi. icyo gihe kandi na bene kuyasinye cyangwa kuyategura, imirwano ikabahitana, batabikekaga.

Amasezerano y'Arusha ni nk'inzu yubatswe ku manga. Ishobora gusenjukana n'ibiyirimo byose. Igihe icyo ari cyo cyose.

Kugira ngo ibi byumvikane neza, ni ngombwa gufata urugero. Umuntu ubwira umugore utwite inda igeze mu mezi arindwi ngo byara nguhembwe, kandi bizwi neza ko inda ivukira amezi icyenda. icyo gihe yaba ubyara cyangwa uhembwe, bese, baba babona ko bidashoboka. Ko nibinaba bikurura ingorane. Niyo ubyamaganye ubabwira ububi bwabyo ntibabyumva kuko bagira ngo ni ugufuha kuko nawe utahembwe.

Nguko uko abantu ku giti cyabo bahatira u Rwanda gushyiraho Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho igihe kitaragera. Ibibazo bihari bitaracyemurwa. Ngo nitajyaho ntibazaduha imfashanyo. Muri urwo rugero, u Rwanda ni umugore utwite. Loni ni amahanga ashaka guhembwa inda ivukira amezi 7. Nyirabayazana ni uwateye ya nda ariwe "ARUSHA".

Ingabo za Loni zizapfa zite ?

Nkuko byagenze muri Somaliya, ahapfuye ingabo za Loni zigera kuri 200 zapfuye zizize kubogama, no mu Rwanda ubu Guverinoma igiye kujyaho, abatayirimo bazayirwanya. Kimwe n'abayirimo batayemera. Igihugu usange cyuzuyemo ibyogomeke ku butegetsi. Ingabo za Loni zizakomeza kubogamira ku masezerano y'Arusha kuko ariyo yatumye ziza ino. Abatemera ayo masezerano bazazahukamo bazitsembe, bazitere amagerenade,

zipfe buri munsu. Nazo zizagera igihe zirambirwa, zikubure, zitahire, imivu y'amaraso ibone y'ameneka. Abatutsi bashire kimwe n'abahutu b'ibibwa. Inyenzi zizongera zisabe inkunga Museveni maze zitere abahutu, nabo bicwe urubozo. Izo nkuru mbi zose zibe ziturutse ku masezerano yizwe nabi.

Umwanzuro.

Yaba inyenzi, yaba Guverinoma y'u Rwanda, yaba ingabo za Loni, ibyo bibazo ntawe ubibona.

Habuze n'umwe uba umugabo ngo asabe ko ayo masezerano y'Arusha yahuzwa n'igihe tugezemo. Nyamara bashyize mu gaciro bakumva ko mu bihe tugezemo, umunsi umwe w'u Rwanda ari imyaka itatu yo hambere. Ibihe bihinduka buri kanya ku buryo iyo utandukanye n'umuntu, mwongera guhura ibyo mwasezeranye hari icyahindutseho kubera uwo muvuduko.

Bishoboka bite ko amasezerano y'Arusha amaze amezi arindwi asinywe yakomeza kuguma uko ari kandi byaragaragaye ko adahujwe n'uko imbere mu gihugu batekerereza?

Ku byerekeye ingabo za Loni, usibye ko zizataha kubera kwicwa zizira amakimbirane y'Amasezerano y'Arusha yizwe nabi, ubu muri Loni ni umwaka mubi ku ngabo zayo ziba mu Rwanda. Ngo umutungo wari warazigenewe mu myaka ibiri zari kumara mu Rwanda, ngo hamaze kuvaho ahwanye n'amezi arindwi. Kandi nta kintu cyari cyakorwa. Nicyo gituma, inama ishinze amahoro ku isi iri hafi guterana ngo isuzume ibi bikurikira :

- kuzitahura kuko ntacyo zimaze mu Rwanda;
- kuzongerera umutungo batazi neza aho uzava;
- kugabanya inzibacyuho, amatora akaba mu mwaka umwe n'amezi atatu ari imbere.

Bityo bikaba byujuje ya myaka ibiri yari yarateganyijwe. Nguko uko kangura ibaburiye ibizaba uko ibibona. Uko ibizi uko bizagenda. Uko mu minsi ya vuba abantu bagiye kujya bicwa nti-hagire anketi zikorwa.... Byose bikomotse ku masezerano y'Arusha.

NGEZE Hassan.

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RYABARA UWARIRAYE....

Twibukiranye amataliki y'ingenzi yaranze politiki y'igihugu cyacu uyu mwaka.

- 28 Ukuboza 1993 : Nibwo batayo y'inkotanyi igizwe n'abasirikari 600 yasekaye i Kigali. Inshingano yayo ni ukurinda abategetsi ba FPR bari muri CND. Mu kiganiro kigufi Colonel Kanyarengwe Alexis yagiranye n'abanyamakuru, umukuru w'inkotanyi yashongoye ari nako ashotorana ati "mwabonye abasirikari bacu n'intwari zabo? Mwagize ubwoba? Nibwo mwabugize".

- 29 Ukuboza 1993 : Minisitiri w'Ububanyi n'amahanga n'ubutwererane, Gasana Anastase yatangeje atabyumvikanyeho n'umukuru w'igihugu, gahunda y'irahira ry'abategetsi bo mu nzibacyuho yaguye. Iryo ntirabaye nkuko byari byateguwe na minisitiri Gasana, afatanyije n'inkotanyi na minisitiri w'intebe wa guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye. Twagirarungu Faustin.

- 1 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe, Agatha Uwilingiyimana yatangaje ishyirwaho ry'inzeho z'inziyacyuho yaguye atabimenyeshije umukuru w'igihugu. Nibwo hatangiyemo amakimbirane hagati ya Perezida wa repubulika n'abashyigikiye inkotanyi.

- 5 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida Habyarimana yararahiye. Mu gihe umwuka mubi wasaga nkusura Coup d'Etat yashakaga gukorwa n'abashyigikiye inkotanyi bagambanyeho na Perezida w'urukiko rurinda iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga na ba minisitiri b'intebe bombi.

- 6 Mutarama 1994 : FPR yandikiye Perezida wa Repubulika ibarurwa y'inyana muntu imutegeka kuba yarahaye abategetsi z'inzeho z'inziyacyuho yaguye zari zisigaye bitarenze tariki ya 8 Mutarama 1994. Bitaba ibyo, FPR igafata ibyemezo (kubura imirwano).

- 7 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana yatanze gahunda y'irahira ry'abategetsi bo mu nzibacyuho yaguye, gahunda yagombaga kubahirizwa tariki ya 8 Mutarama 1994. Yubahirizaga itegeko FPR yari yatanze.

- 8 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye imyigagarambo y'unubuyiruko rw'amashyamba ashigikiye Perezida wa repubulika. Bafungira imihanda yose yiyana kuri CND bagamije kuburizamo umugambi wa Coup d'Etat yari gukorwa n'amashyamba ashigikiye inkotanyi afatanije na Perezida w'urukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga.

Uwo muni kandi agatsiko kagizwe na Twagirarungu - Nayinzira - na PSD kagira ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Aka gatsiko kahise gasohora itangazo riyama bikomeye interahamwe na Perezida wa repubulika, bazirega kuburizamo ishyirwaho ry'inzeho z'inziyacyuho yaguye.

- 10 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakirye abahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda bayobowe n'igisonga cya Papa, Musenyi Bertello Barebera hamwe ukuntu bavana igihugu mu gihirahiro. Muri icyo gihe kandi Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana nawe yakirye abahagarariye ibihugu bya Kenya, Ubusuwisi n'Uburundi bagamije kureba uko inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zajyaho.

- 11 Mutarama 1994 : Mugenzi Yustinini na Ntamabyiriro Agnès bo mu

ishyamba Libéral bagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bamagana bikomeye amagambo ya Maitre Ngango wari wemeje ko PL itakiriho ku buryo bwemewe n'amategeko.

ku mugaragaro ko révolusiyo yo mu w'1959 yabayeho; Yemera kandi ko abatwaga anibo bafite ijamba rya nyuma.

ga iby'itorwa rye.

Uwo muni kandi, agatsiko ka Nayinzira, Gasana, Ndasingwa, Nzamurambaho, kagiranye ikiganiro n'aba-



Uwo muni kandi Dr. Murego na Dr. Nsengiyaremye nabo bagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bagira icyo bavugaga ku myigagarambo yo ku wa 8 Mutarama 1994. Dr. Murego ati : "abanyarwanda ntibategereje uruhusa rw'umwami kugira ngo bakore revoli-siyo".

Uwo muni nanone hari inkuru yari yakwiraye ko Sylvie KINIGI, Minisitiri w'intebe wo mu Burundi yari yanze gusinya itegeko nshinga ryari ryahindutse n'abadepite kugira ngo bashobore gutora Perezida wa repubulika mushya.

- 12 Mutarama 1994 : Insoresore z'abatutsi b'i Burundi bigabije amasaba y'u Rwanda n'ubufaransa i Bujumbura baramenagura. Muri icyo gihe, amashyamba ya politiki i Burundi, yahuriye mu nama na Minisitiri w'intebe Sylvie Kinigi, yemeza ko mitingiri za politiki abaye azihagaritse kugira ngo barebe uko bavana igihugu mu gihirahiro. Madame Sylvie Kinigi noneho yisubiraho avuka ko ihindurwa ry'itegeko nshinga rifitanye akamara igihugu.

- 13 Mutarama 1994 : Inteko nshingamategeko mu Burundi itora Cyprien Ntaryamira kuba Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Burundi. Bucyeye, Perezida Habyarimana yohereza Perezida mushya w'u Burundi telegaramu y'ishimwe.

- 15 Mutarama 1994 : Mu butumwa Perezida Habyarimana yagejeje ku banyarwanda yasabye amashyamba MDR na PL kumvikana bakareka amakimbirane. Bityo inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zari zisigaye zikajyaho vuba. Yababaye itariki ntarenze ya y'uwa 20 Mutarama 1994.

- 16 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye mitingiri rurangiza ya MRND kuri stade régional ya Kigali i Nyamirambo. Perezida wa MRND, Matayo Ndirumapfwe aboneraho umwanya wo kugereranya ibiba muri iki gihe n'ibabaye igihe cya révolusiyo yatumye hab'ho référendum yo mu w'1961.

Muri icyo mitingiri, Perezida w'ishyamba PL, Mugenzi Justin wari watumiye ku buryo bw'umwihariko, yemeye noneho

- 17 Mutarama 1994 : Procureur Général, Nkubito Alphonse yavugiyemo kuri Radiyo Muhabura, arega umukuru w'igihugu kuba ari we uca amashyamba amurwanya mo kabiri, akanadindiza ishyirwaho ry'inzeho z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Nkubito nashyira mu majwi abatanga intwari ku baturage bakarekera kamwe, no mu ishyamba rimwe.

Uwo muni kandi, Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Aboneraho umwanya wo kurega Perezida wa Repubulika ko yivanga mu bireba amashyamba ubwayo. Avugaga ko niba abanyamadini bashobora guha abanyapolitiki inama, nta burenganzira na bumwe bafite bwo kwinjira mu bireba amashyamba no guca imanza.

- 18 Mutarama 1994 : Agatsiko ka Twagirarungu, Ndasingwa, Nayinzira, Ngango, Gafaranga kagize ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. icyo kiganiro bacyise ngo Perezida wa Repubulika nta bubasha agifite. Kubera ahari amasezerano y'Arusha. Ngo nta kintu na kimwe akwiye kwivangamo. Muri icyo gihe, Biro politiki ya MDR-pawa yari itaranye, haza abantu 29 kuri 43 bayigize, bemeza lisiti y'abadepite ba MDR mu nteko nshingamategeko n'abaminisitiri bagomba kujya muri Guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye. Kuri uwo muni, Faustin Twagirarungu yaratanguranywe, yemeza kuri Radiyo Rwanda ko yayoboye biro politiki ya MDR.

- 20 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye Faustin Twagirarungu na Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma iriho, Agatha Uwilingiyimana bakirwe n'umukuru w'igihugu. Iyo mibonano ntacyo yatanze cyatuma hashyirwaho vuba inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Uwo muni kandi, abepiskopi gatolika bo mu rwanda, bahuriye mu nama, bamagana imyifatire idahwitse y'abanyapolitiki bacu birinje imbere inda nini zabo batitaye ku z'abatwaga. Akaba ari nabyo bitanga ishyirwaho ry'inzeho z'inziyacyuho yaguye.

- 21 Mutarama 1994 : Inama nshingamategeko y'u Burundi yigizayo ku itariki itazwi irahira rya Perezida mushya w'u Burundi, Cyprien Ntaryamira. Bitewe n'uko abatutsi bakemanga-

nyamakuru bongera kwemeza ko Perezida Habyarimana ari we ukomeje kudindiza ishyirwaho ry'inzeho z'inziyacyuho yaguye.

- 22 Mutarama 1994 : Mu itangazo rigenewe abanyamakuru ryasomwe kuri Radiyo Rwanda, umukuru wa FPR, yashyize mu majwi Perezida wa repubulika na MRND kuba aribo bazirira ishyirwaho ry'inteko nshingamate-

geko na Guverinoma. Kanyarengwe avugaga ko inama nkuru yubucamanza yagombaga gutarana tariki ya 24 Mutarama ari ubushottranyirye bwambaye ubusa!

Uwo muni abadepite 11 bagenwe n'ishyamba PSD kujya mu nteko nshingamategeko, bagiranye inama na Nzamurambaho, Perezida wa PSD bongera kwemeza ko ishyamba ryabo rifite ubumwe. Ako kanya umuyoboke wa PSD, Nunguru Emile kuri Radiyo RTLM yamagana icyo yise uburiranyu n'ubugambanyi. Nyunguru anashyira ahagaragara amakimbirane ari muri icyo gihe ryametswe kuri FPR.

- 23 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye intambara y'interahamwe zo ku Gitega n'abashinzwe umutekano (jandarumuri na Minuar). Muri icyo mitwano, umusirikari w'umubungu yakomeretse atewe itafari. icyateye izo mvururu ni ifatwa ry'interahamwe yatawe muri yombi n'abajandarume bo kuri brigade ya Nyamirambo ngo nta mpamvu igaragara.

- 24 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye inama nkuru yubucamanza iyobowe na Perezida wayo, Mukama Révérent. Abari bayirimo bongeye kwemeza ko ifite inshingano n'ubwo bwose ababogamiye kuri FPR bari bakomeje kuyirwanya. Iyo nama yagombaga gusubukura imirimo yayo tariki ya 7 Gashyantare 1994.

- 25 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida wa repubulika yakirye umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'ubumwe bw'afurika OUA. Bombi bemeza ko inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zigomba kujyaho vuba. Umunyamabanga mukuru wa OUA yongeraga kwemeza ko ashigikiye u Rwanda.

- 26 Mutarama 1994 : Inkotanyi ziba muri CND zatorotse ibirindiro byazo ziroha mu baturage bo muri selire

Gishushu iri aho CND yubatsa zica umuntu umwe.

- 27 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe, Agatha Uwilingiyimana na Perezida wa Repubulika bakiriywe Madame wa Minisitiri w'u Bufaransa ushinze kugabika abababaye uburunganzira bwikiremwa muntu. Mbere uwo mubye yari yakiriywe n'umukuzi usanzwe mu muri minisitiri yububanyi n'amahanga, uwitwaga Shapule, ibyo byatumye anarakara cyane akeka ko bamusuzuguye. Muri icyo gihe mu Burundi, Guverinoma ya Madame Sylvie Kinigi yasezerereye abacamanza 6 b'abatutsi bo mu rukiko rushinzwe iremewe ryitegeko nshinga. Nyuma y'uko abandi bacamanza

- 15 Gashyantare 1994 : Mugenzi Justin wa PL, wabohowe, agirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Yamagana amayeri inyenzi zishakira gukoresha kugira ngo zigire 48 by'abadepte mu nama nshingamategeko n'abaminisitiri 15 muri Guverinoma. Yibutsa ko amasezerano y'Arusha ashyizwe mu bikorwa uko yakabaye, inyenzi n'abagaragu bazo babona abadepte 32 n'abaminisitiri 10 gusa.

Uwo muni, minisitiri w'ingabo, abakuru ba Etat-Majors z'ingabo na jandarumori bagiranye inama n'abakuru ba Minuar. Minisitiri Augustin Bizimana aboneraho umwanya wo kwihaniza abasirikari b'ababingi kutitwara nk'abantu boherejwe gufata Kigali.

- 16 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka azajya mu nzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye (uvanyemo MDR-pawa na PL-pawa) bagirana inama na Twagiramungu itarashoboye kurangiza imirimo yayo kuko byabaye ngombwa ko iyisubika ikaba yagombaga kuyisubukura tariki ya 18 Gashyantare 1994.

- 17 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriywe umukuru wisanuuku y'Ubuholandi yita ku buzima. Iyo sanduku yahaye u Rwanda miliyoni 40 z'amanyarwanda yo kubaka amazu y'ugucumbikira ibirema by'intambara i Nyandungu. Uwo muni inama ishinze umahoro ku isi yahaye gasopo abanyapolitiki bacu guhita bashyiraho inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zisigaye.

- 18 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka azajya mu nzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye yarongeye arahura aha igihe ntarungwa MDR na PL kuba yarangije gukemura amakimbirane yabo. Ni ukuvuye kugeza tariki ya 22 Gashyantare 1994. Iyo tariki yaranga, izo nzego zikajyaho ayo mashyaka MDR na PL arimo cyangwa atarimo. Uwo muni Perezida wa Repubulika yakira abahagarariye ibihugu bya Pologne na Sued baba i Nairobi, anakira kandi uhagarariye ishamba ry'umuryango w'abibumbye ryita ku majyambere, PNUD. Bamenyesha Perezida wa Repubulika ko ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye ari ngombwa kugira ngo amahanga adufashe.

- 20 Gashyantare 1994 : Mitingi ya Twagiramungu i Nyamirambo. Habaye ariko ah'imana kugira ngo ibe kuko abapawu bari banangiywe. Iyo mitingiri yatumye haba imvururu muri Kigali, zahitanye abantu 6 abandi benshi barakomereka. - Intumwa y'umunyabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, Dr. Roger Booh Booh yatabajye kuri DW, Radiyo yabadage, yemeza ko niba inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye zitagiyehe vuba, Minuar ishobora guhambarira utwaye. Ngo buri muni itanga amadori ibihumbi magana arindwi na mirongo itanu (750.000 US).

- 21 Gashyantare 1994 : Saa yine z'ijoro, abantu batumwe na twagiramungu na Nzamurambaho, bivugana Gatabazi iwe mu rugo atashye, abamuteze na nubu batari

bamenyekana bamurasaho amasasu menshi, bica umujandarume umwe mu bari bamurinzwe, undi arakomereka bikabije.

- Uwo muni, impuzamugambi za CDR zari zagose minisitiri yububanyi n'amahanga zishakira kubaza impamvu inyenzi Gasana Anastase asuzugura rubanda nyamwinshi. Gasana, Kavaruganda n'ibindi byitso byari byimanye impapuro amashyaka yashyiraho Arusha ngo na CDR nayo isinye. Bityo nayo ibashe kujya mu nama nshingamategeko. Mu ma saa tanu z'ijoro, abajandarume baba ijari, barakomereka, bagaba igitero mu bari aho. Abakozu ba minisitiri bari bagotewe bazira shebuja Gasana, bashobora gushohoka.

- 22 Gashyantare 1994 : Inkoramirano z'abakomozu zivuganye Bucyana Martin Perezida wa CDR avuye i Cyangugu zimutse i Mbazi muri Perefegitura ya Butare. Bucyana bamwica urwo bishe Ndaye kimwe na murumuna we Maurice ndetse n'umushoferi we arakomereka bikomeye.

- iryo joro inkotanyi zari zatorotse muri CND zigiywe kwikorera ibitaro ku Mulindi, zagize ingorane zigeze mu Gatsata. Zahuye na ba basore b'intarumikwa miliyoni, Nsengiyaremye yajyaga ababwirira rurambikana. Hagwa inkotanyi imwe, indi irakomereka. Awa !!

Muri icyo mirwano hakomeretse n'icyitso cyo muri Minuar mu bari bazi herekeje. Ngo umutege mutindikiye wica nyirawo!! Kigali yose yaraye ititira, itinya ko Mag zarara zira.

- 25 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka ari muri Guverinoma yahuye na Perezida wa repubulika. Rukokoma na Agatha bari bigize kagarara ngo nibaza muri icyo nama, bageze aho barazakira. icyabazanywe si urundi rukundo bakunda u Rwanda. Ngo nuko bari bumviye inama ambasaderi w'ababirigiywe yari yabagiriye ababwirira ko barebye nabi Perezida wa repubulika yabirukana, agashaka abandi. Muri icyo gihe, Colonel Kanyarengwe umukuru w'inkotanyi yari kuri Radiyo Muhabura manza 2 b'abahutu b'urwo rukiko beguye ku bushake. Abo bacamanza b'abatutsi baregwa kuba badindiza irahira ry'ababazanywe na repubulika bityo igihugu bakakiraho mu mivu y'amaraso. Amashyaka y'abatutsi bayobowe n'uwitwaga Nzeyimana banga icyo cyemezo cya guverinoma.

- 30 Mutarama 1994 : Pasteur Bizimungu watanze na FPR kuba minisitiri w'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu n'amajyambere ya Komini yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru muri Hotel Meridien i Kigali. Yemeza ko FPR ishobora kubura imirwano. Yagize ati "Nibashakira tuzongera turwane". Abantu bari aho buzuye ababutsi, bamukomera amashyiki menshi! Nkaho bo batava amaraso...

- 31 Mutarama 1994 : Faustin Twagiramungu yihutiye gutanga itangazo yemeza ko yaboye inama ya biro politiki, itangazo ryemezaga ko ngo icyo nama yasanze nta bibazo byo mu rwego rwa politiki biri mu ishyamba MDR! Nyamara ukuri kwari uko nta nama ya biro politiki ya MDR uwo

bahabwa imyanya ya MDR na PL ayo mashyaka adashakira gukoresha.

- 3 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida w'Umuji wa Kigali, Minisitiri w'ingabo, Umukuru w'abasirikari ba Minuar n'umukuru wa jandarumori y'igihugu bafasana ingabo ze kubungabunga umutekano muri Kigali. Yongeraho ko Minuar itakwihanangira kuba igitamba cy'amahoro mu rwanda!

- 5 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida w'u Burundi, Cyprien Ntaryamira yashyize ararahira. Ariko nanone yemera gukomerera ba batutsi batandatu bo mu rukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremewe ryitegeko nshinga bari birukanywe na guverinoma kubera kubogama.

- 6 Gashyantare 1994 : Anatole Kanyenikiko, aba Minisitiri w'intebe w'u Burundi, yashyize umutekano ko ari umututsi ucinna make, warongoye umugore w'umuhutukazi ukomoka mu Rwanda. Bavuga ko ari umukobwa wa Nyakwigendera Kwigira Felisiani, wahoze ari perefere wa Kibungo akaba umunywa Gitarama.

- 7 Gashyantare 1994 : Abahagarariye amashyaka bahamagarirwe kujya muri guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye bagiranye inama n'intumwa y'umunyabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, hari n'umuhuza, na ba minisitiri b'intebe ukora ari 2. Ibiganirwe bagiranye byari bigamye kubera ukuntu hajyaho inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Ariko ntacyo byatanze kuko byabaye ngombwa gusubika imirimo y'icyo nama yagombaga kuyisubukura nyuma y'iminsi itatu.

Uwo muni kandi, Kanyarengwe, umukuru w'inkotanyi yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru i Burundi mu Bubiligi. Yongera kurega umukuru w'igihugu kuba ari we uhindiza politiki y'u Rwanda. Kanyarengwe ati: "amahanga ashobora guterera abanyarwanda kandi bari mu byago". Mbere y'icyo kiganiro n'abanyamakuru, akanama MRND-Belgique kari kashyize ahagaragara itangazo ryamagana "ubudemagari" bwa kanyarengwe.

- 7 Gashyantare 1994 : Padiri Ladislas Habimana, umunyabanga mukuru w'inama y'abepiskopi y'u Rwanda, yazanye intumwa y'umunyabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, Dr Jacques Roger Booh Booh, ubutwaga. Amumenyesha ko niba abanyapolitiki bakomeje kunanirana, abandi bazatega, Yashakaga kuvuye abaturu muri politiki nk'abacuruzi.

Mu Burundi ho amaze yari hafi kurenga inkombe. Anatole Kanyenikiko, Minisitiri w'intebe yashyizeho guverinoma igizwe n'abafarobu benshi. Abaturu barahagarurika barahagarara. Uprona yo itangaza ko itazikarara n'abafarobu. Muri icyo gihe, general-Major Paul Kagame avugira kuri BBC, Radiyo y'abongereza ko habayiramanana ari we uhindiza ishyamba mu bikorwa ry'amasezerano y'Arusha. Ashyiraho n'iterabwo ngo FPR igiye kubura imirwano.

- 10 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa repubulika yakiriywe minisitiri w'ububirigiywe akaba na Perezida wa IDC (International Democracy Chrétien), ishyirahamwe ry'amashyaka ya gikristu yo mu Burundi, Wilfried Martens. Bavugana ikiba zo gihangayikishije u Rwanda cyo gushyiraho inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Uwo muni amashyaka yahamagarirwe kujya muri guverinoma y'inziyacyuho yaguye agirana inama. Iyo nama ntacyo yageze kuko byabaye ngombwa ko yigizwaye. Yagombaga gusubukura imirimo yayo tariki ya 13 Gashyantare 1994.

- 11 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriywe umuhozizi ushinze imfashanyo zihutirwa muri



- 22 Gashyantare 1994 : Imihango y'ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye yari iteganyijwe uwo muni, ntiyashoboye kuba. Rukokoma n'icyana cye Agatha Uwilingiyimana barabuze, kimwe na FPR, PSD, PDC na Perezida w'urukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremewe ryitegekonshinga Kavaruganda. Mbese abari mu gaco ko gukora coup d'Etat bose uwo muni nibahakandagiza ikirenge. Habyarimana yarumwe ari nabwo agaragaye impungenge afite asaba amashyaka agize Guverinoma iriho guhura nawe tariki ya 25 Gashyantare 1994 kugira ngo barebe uko u Rwanda ruzamera.

- 24 Gashyantare 1994 : Umuramba wa Nyakwigendera Gatabazi nibwo washyiguye i Butare. Amahanga nayo akomeza kwamagana ubwo bwicanyirwa bw'abanyapolitiki cyane cyane Ubufaransa na Leta Zunze ubumwe z'Amerika. Iryo shyigurwa ry'Nyakwigendera Gatabazi ryabaye hari umwuka mubi uhatse imvururu zishingiye ku moko i Butare n'i Cyangugu.

muni yabaye. Ahubwo ari ibintu Higiro umuyobozi wa Orinfor yari yahimbye abikubita aho. Radiyo Rwanda ibasakaza ihumirije. Icyo gihe i Bujumbura byari ibicika. Abahutu bagera ku 100 bagandaguye n'intwaramuheto z'abatutsi.

- 1 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida Habyarimana yakiriywe ushinze imiriyango impuzamahanga muri minisitiri yububanyi n'amahanga y'Amerika, Douglas Bennett. Bavugana ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho yaguye. Bucyeye, Douglas Bennett anyarukira ku Mulindi aho yabonye na Kagame, agaruka yemeza ko ishyirwaho ry'izo nzego ari ikibazo cy'amashyaka.

- 2 Gashyantare 1994 : Mugenzi Yunitini agirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Yemeza ko abadepte yatanze aribo bahagarariye ishyamba PL. Yiyama bikomeye abajejwe mu bucakara na FPR. Mu gihe ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacyuho ryari rikomeje kunanirana, abaturu, mu itangazo bahitishije kuri radio, basabye ko

PAM, ishimi ry'umuryango w'abibumbye wita ku biryo. Perezida wa Repubulika yakira kandi ba ambasaderi b'ibihugu byakuniranye amasezerano y'Arusha. Bavugana ku bibazo igihugu cyacu kirimo, ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ayo masezerano.

Uwo muni mu Burundi, Minisitiri w'itebe, Anatole Kanyenkiko yari afitwe. Abatutsi bagenzi be bari bakamejeje. Byabaye ngombwa ko ahindura Guverinoma. Yongeramo abaminisitiri bashya bose baba 27 aho kuba 24. Hinjiramo abatutsi batsimbaraye ku bitekerezo bishaje (extrémistes).

- 13 Gashyantare 1994 : Ibiganiro amashyamba yahamagariye kujya mu nzego z'inziyacuho yagiye yagiranaga na Dr Roger Booh Booh kuva tariki 10 gashyantare 1994 byigizwayo (ku itariki itazwi). uwo muni MRND, MDR pawa (uretse Nsengiyaremye) nta muntu zari zohereje ndetse na Mugenzi wa PL ntiyagahera kubera agasuzuguro ka FPR.

Uwo muni kandi MRND yari ifite miringi i Rwamagana yibanze ahanini kumutekano muke urangwa mu gihugu n'ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inziyacuho yaguye. PSD nayo yari ifite miringi i Butare. Abafashe ijamba uwo muni biriwe biregura bashakira kwerekana ko PSD itometse ku nyenzi. FPR nayo yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru muri CND. icyo kiganiro cyitabiriwe n'abatutsi gusa. Baboneraho umwanya wo kurega MRND na Perezida wa Repubulika kuba ari bo baburizamo ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amasezerano y'Arusha.

- 14 Gashyantare 1994 : Faustine twagiramungu wigize igihangange atsindwa urubanza rwe na MDR. Barwohereza murukiko rwa mbere w'iremezo.

yisaranga ngo perezida Habyarimana niwe wishe gatabazi. Aranihandagaza yemeza ko icyo nama itari buke. Ngo niyo yaba ibyemezo yafata ntacyo byaba bivuze.



Minisitiri NTAGERURA Andereya aratangazwa nuko ubutegetsi butagikorera abaturage

Umukuru wa FPR ahanura intambara ngo izamena amaraso menshi ariko ngo FPR ikazayitsinda.

Uwo muni nibwo nyakwigendera Bucyana yashyiguye iwabo i Mururu muri Cyangugu. Barayagwiza Jean Bosco wasimbuye Nyakwigendera ku buyobozi bwa CDR yaboneyeho gusaba abahutu gukomeza kwihangana. Ntibabujije ariko abatutsi kugumya gushotorana cyane cyane muri Komini Cymbogo aho Bucyana avuka, n'igikondo-Nyenyeri aho yari atuye no mu gatanga. Abatutsi kandi bakomeje gukwiya ibihaha ngo abapfa ni abatutsi gusa n'abanyenduga. Twavuganye nka Mujawamariya Monique, umufakazi wa Nyakwigendera Capitaine Nzabarinwa wavugiyeye kuri VOA, Radiyo y'abanyamerika ngo aramutse afuye yakwisigura benshi! Kandi

twumva ko ariwe munyamabanga mukuru wa rya shyirahamwe rirengerira ikiremwa muntu muri CEPGL no muri Uganda.

Uwo muni Inyenzu Gérard Karina, ukora kuri DW, radiyo y'Abadage yarihandagaye, yemeza ko abantu baguye mu mvururu zabaye i kigali bishwe n'abagize Escadron de la mort agatsiko k'abanyenzi yatinyutse kugereka kuri Perezida wa repubulika; Ngo ako gatsiko noneho ntakihishira! Yongeraho ko abaguye muri izo mvururu bageze kuri 60. Agahomamunwa ni uko icyo nyenzi yahunze revolisiyo

Minisitiri NTAGERURA Andereya aratangazwa nuko ubutegetsi butagikorera abaturage

ya rubanda yemeje ko urupfu rwa gatabazi ari bucyana waruteguye. Ngo nawe yivuganyaga n'abaturage bari ba-

rakaye b'i Butare aho gatabazi avuka, bagamijwe kwihorera!

Uwo muni kandi, umunyamabanga mukuru wa FPR, Major-Médecin Théogène Rudasingwa nawe yemeje ko Perezida habyarimana ari we wishe gatabazi! Tuvugishije ukuri, Habyarimana inyungu yari afite mu rupfu rwa gatabazi ni izihe?

Niba escadron de la mort bitirira Perezida wa repubulika yabagaho, uwo yakwiranza bwa mbere ni twagiramungu n'Agatha kuko aribo babangamiye inyungu z'igihugu.

- 27 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyamba agize Guverinoma iriho yasubukuye imirimo y'inama yari yagiranye na Perezida wa repubulika bamuranga amasaha 15 yose. Ariko ibyemezo by'ingirakamaro byavuyemo byose, FPR yarabigaranye.

Mu itangazo ryashyirwaho umukono na Kanyarengwe, FPR yikomaga perezida Habyarimana kuba ataze akaduruvayoyi Ngo yashatse gukora indi Coup d'Etat. FPR mu mvugo yayo ya gashozantambara yamagana bikomeye Habyarimana na MRND Interahamwe, CDR... ngo itizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha! Kanyarengwe akoresha miringi muri Butaro, radiyo Muhabura ibeshya ko yitabiriwe n'abantu ibihumbi 5. Kanyarengwe aboneraho umwanya wo kwishongora ku bavanywe mu byabo n'intambara. Ngo barazira Habyarimana. Aranamwikomaye cyane mu magambo nk'aya Lusiferi. Yarihanukirye ngo habyarimana nta kindi ategereje, uretse urupfu!

"Chairman" akurikizaho iterabwoba asanganywe. Yibutsa abo baturage bagowe ko FPR yiteguye kubura imirwano. Ngo intwari ifite izazima risha abana babo. hari aho yabashije ?

Twakwibutsa ko uwo muni abakuru b'ibihugu bigize umuryango wa CEPGL bari baraye bahuriye i Gbadolite muri Zaire. Perezida Mobutu na Habyarimana na Cyprien Ntaryamira w'u Burundi basuzumira hamwe bashakira ikibazo cy'abahima-tutsi baguye kworeka aka karere mu mivu y'amaraso.

Ni ah'ubutaha.....

KANGURA.

AIR RWANDA COMMUNIQUE

HORAIRE DES AVIONS REGULIERS: 30 OCTOBRE 1993 JUSQU'AU 26 MARS 1994.

JOUR	ARRIVEE	DEPART	DESTINATION
LUNDI	- 16H25	14H00 -	GISENYI-KAMEMBE -
MARDI	- 11H30 16H45	08H00 12H45 -	ENTEBBEE MWANZA -
MERCREDI	- 12H10 16H25	09H00 14H00 -	BUJUMBURA KAMEMBE-GISENYI -
JEUDI	- 12H25	10H00 -	KAMEMBE-GISENYI -
VENDREDI	- 13H30 16H40	10H00 14H30 -	ENTEBBEE BUJUMBURA -
SAMEDI	- 12H25	10H00 -	GISENYI-KAMEMBE -

WARI UZI KO ABABYEYI MILIYONI IMWE N'IGICE KU ISI BAHITANWA N'INDA BURI MWAKA ?



Nkuko ishami ry'umuryango w'Abibumbye ryita ku buzima (organisation Mondiale de la Santé OMS) ribatangaza, ku isi abagore bagera kuri miliyoni imwe n'igice buri mwaka bahitanwa n'inda batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara. Muri abo babyeyi, miliyoni imwe n'igice, 99 ku ijana ni abo mu bihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere. Mu gihe turangije icyumweru cyahariwe abagore, ni ngombwa kuzirikana icyo kibazo gihangayikishije bashiki bacu cyangwa se ababyeyi bacu. Ishami ry'umuryango w'Abibumbye wita ku buzima (OMS) nawo ntibabatereranye. Ubu rifite umushinga wo kugabanya kabiri umubare w'ababyeyi bapfa burimwaka igihe batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubara.

Iyo ntego barateganya ko izaba yagezweho mbere y'umwaka w'ibihumbi bibiri. Nibyo bise «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque». Tugenekereje mu Kinyarwanda, twavugaga ko ari nk'umushinga ugamije korohereza ababyeyi kubyara. Uwo mushinga ureba uburyo bwose gutwita cyangwa kubyara nta ngorane. Muri izo ngorane hari uduce tumwe tw'ababyeyi twugarijwe kurusha utundi cyane cyane abana babyara batarageza ku myaka 15 cyangwa se abagore barengeje imyaka 45. Uwo mushinga bise «Initiative pour une mate-

rnité sans risque», ureba kandi ingorane ababyeyi bagira igihe batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara bitewe ahanini n'ubujiji bw'abagore batwite ukuntu bagomba kwitwara igihe batwite. Abagore 60 ku ijana bazira kurya nabi igihe batwite. Iyo umubyeyi atwite, ni ngombwa kurya neza bityo n'umwana atwite akaboneraho. Ni ngombwa ko aya imboga n'imbuto zihagije. Byaba kandi ngombwa, abitegetswe na muganga, agafata ibinini bitunga umubiri.

Hari abagore benshi bibagirwa ko bagomba kurya ku buryo buhagije igihe batwite. Rimwe na rimwe nta buryo bwo kugura imbutu cyangwa se imboga ku muryango wose. Muri Afurika ho, ibintu ni ibindi bindi, kuko abagore aribo barya bwa nyuma na nyuma, nyuma y'abagabo babo n'abana babo. Muri Afurika kandi, abagore nibo bakora imirimo iruhije kandi ntibaruhuke. Ababyeyi nibo bakora kugeza ku munota wa nyuma, nta kuruhuka nibura iminota mike ku munsu cyane cyane mu mezi ya nyuma y'gutwita. Ikindi kizitira ababyeyi bo muri Afurika ni ukwimenaguzwa, bakavugaga ngo kirazira kurya nk'amagi cyangwa se ihene ngo batamere ubwanwa ! Kugira ngo uwo mushinga «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque», wo korohereza ababyeyi kubyara nta ngorane ugerweho, tugomba kuzirikana ibi bikurikira :

— Kwigisha abagore batwite uburyo bwo kwirwanaho nabo bakabyigisha abandi.

— Kubegereza ibitabo bikubiyemo uburyo bwo kwiyitaho igihe batwite kugira ngo bazabashe kubikoresha no mu bihe bizaza.

— Kubwira abashinzwe ubuzima muri Minisiteri y'Ubuzima kwegera ababyeyi bakabakangurira ibyacyo kibazo.

— Abagore batwite bagomba buri gihe kujya kwa muganga kwisuzumisha. Bakanikingiza kuko ntibababaza neza niba bazabyarira kwa muganga cyangwa se iwabo mu rugo.

AMASEZERANO Y'ARUSHA ARACYARIKORA.

Mu ijoro ryo ku wa 12 ry'uku kwezi kwa gatatu, Nsengiyarumye Dismas yatewe n'abantu bashakaga kumuryoza ibyo yakozwe, akizwa n'uko umunsi we wari utaragera. Nkuko Radiyo Rwanda yabitangaje, uwo mugabo yararusimbutse ariko ngo burya urishigishye ararusoma.

Ese ubundi azira iki?

Nkuko twakunze kuvugaga ko amasezerano y'Arusha azagarika ingogo kubera kwigwa nabi, benshi batangiye kwemeza ko ariyo Nsengimasi yari agiye kuzira. Ni nde ufite inyungu ku rupfu rwe?

1. Inkotanyi nizo za mbere zigira ngo imbere mu gihugu habe imvururu maze zifatireho zishoze imirwano.

2. Abantu batishimiye ukuntu yagurishije igihugu akigambanira kubera ubwenge bucye butuma atareba kure.

3. Abo muri MDR Twagiramungu bagira ngo bace abaparmehutu mu ibice basubiranemo. Ingufu bari bafite zikendere maze n'inkotanyi zibonereho.

4. Aba pawa batishimiye ko yasubira mu butegetsi bw'inzibacyuho kandi ibibazo ishyakira ryabo rifite ariwe wabibakururiye. Dore ko benshi mu baparmehutu batishimiye ukuntu yongeye kwiyunga na Twagiramungu kandi bari biyemeje kumurwanya. Ibyo byose bishobora kumwicisha dore ko n'intambara yongeye kubura kubera amasezerano y'Arusha yizwe nabi we na Ngurinzira batayicika.

5. Ashobora kuba ataratewe ahubwo akaba ari uburyo bwo kugira ngo abasuwisi bamuhe visa yo gutura mu gihugu cyabo, dore ko bayimwimye bemeza ko nta mpamvu afite yo gufata ubuhungiro.

Ibyo birashoboka kuko abo muri MDR uruhande rwa Pawa bavugaga ko naho yaba yaratewe hatari abantu, yavuze ko bateye gerenade iwe mu nzu; kugira ngo abone uko agera kubyo yifuza kugeraho. Ibyo byose byaba byo, bitaba byo, azazira amasezerano y'igihugu yihareranye na Ngurinzira Arusha.

Anketi ziracyakomeza usibye ko twe abo muri Kangura ari uko tubibona.

NGEZE Hassan
Kangura.

— Ni ngombwa kubwira abagabo ko bagomba kwita ku bagore babo. Ntibabaze ku kazi bakabaha amasaha yo kuruhuka.

— Ni ngombwa kandi ko ababyeyi bakumaze ko bagomba kubyara abo bashoboye kurera.

Kugira ngo uwo mushinga ugera ku ntego yawo, ubwirwa mbere na mbere ni umugore kuko ariwe mutima w'urugo. Urebye niwe uyobora umuryango. Ni we ukiza imanza zavutse mu rugo, akaba mu ganga, akanateka. Niyo mpamvu

iyi ujijuye umugore, ni urugo rwose uha ugiriye akamaro. Umubyeyi kimwe n'umwana we, nibo mizero y'igihugu. Bakingiwe ntibagire ikibahungabanya, ni igihugu kihazamukira.

KANGURA

MANEKO MUKURU, IYAMUREMYE AUGUSTIN NA COLONEL RUTAYISIRE BAVIRIYE GATABAZI HO INDA IMWE.

Baca umugani mu Kinyarwanda ngo umugabo urapfa, imbwa... Nyuma y'urupfu rwa Nyakwigendera Felisiyani Gatabazi, abantu bashi bahise bazeza ko hakorwa anketi kugira ngo abazaze ayo marorerwa batahurewe, baciwe urubakwiriye. Bamwe ariko bibazaga igihe izo anketi zizakorwa n'uzazikora uwo ari we. Abatari bako bagahuriza ku bantu babiri, hari Iyamuremye Augustin, ushinze ibiro bikuru by'iperereza na Colonel Rutayisire, ushinze iperereza muri jandarumuri y'igihugu. Impamvu abantu bakozeje ko abo bagabo bonyi bagombye kugira icyo bakora kugira ngo abivuganye Gatabazi bataturwe zirumvikana. Bwana Iyamuremye Augustin, Maneko Mukuru ni umunyabutare, akaba n'umuyoboke ukomeye wa PSD. Colonel Rutayisire ni musanzire wa Gatabazi kuko yari atunze umukobwa wa Nyakwigendera Ndamage. Abo bagabo bombi baramutse babaye abagabo koko, bagakorera igihugu aho ukorera inda zabo, nta kabuza abishye Gatabazi cyangwa se Bucyana ndetse n'abandi banyapolitiki bataturwa.

COLONEL RUTAYISIRE, IBYE NI AKUMIRO !

Abari bateze ko Colonel Rutayisire yakwihutira gushyira ahagaragara abishye musanze we Nyakwigendera Gatabazi, barumiwe. Aho gukora anketi ngo zijye ahagaragara, Ofisiye wawe yifitaye indi mitwe Ubu araharanira icyatuma ariwe ukomeza kuba umukwe wa Nyakwigendera Ndamage ngo azabone uko azungura iby'ubwo musaza, Sebukwe

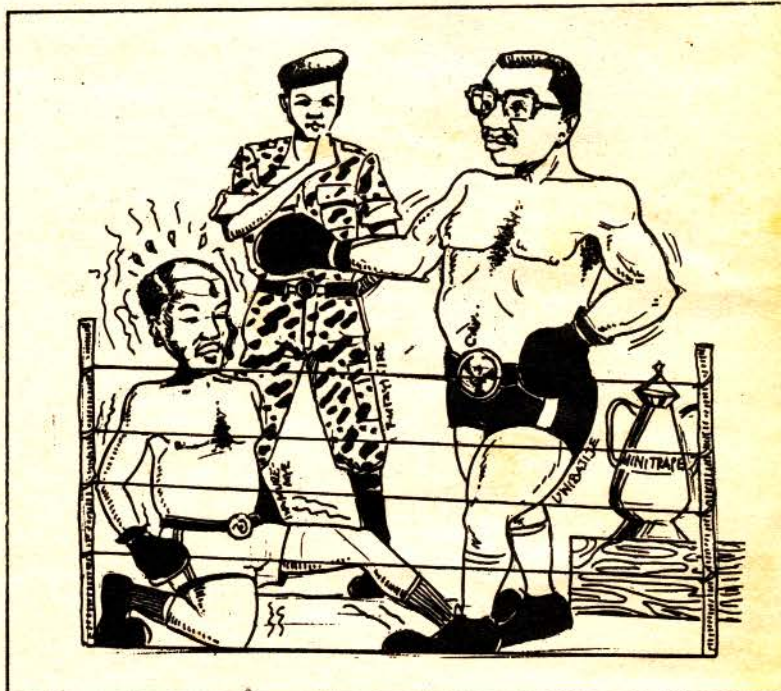
Dore ko bivugwa hanze aha ko Gatabazi yamubuzaga kuba umutoni, kwa Sebukwe. Anakoze anketi nabwo ntacyo yageraho kuko ubu ari mu kwaha kwa Rukokoma. None se aramutse amushinje, imbehe ntiyakoze, ikaba yamameneka !

IYAMUREMYE ARAHATANIRA GUSIMBURA GATABAZI MURI MINITRAPE.

Nyuma y'ibyumweru bibiri Nyakwigendera Gatabazi yitabye Imana, icyo Maneko Mukuru yakozeho ni Yanaya, Kagwindiri, Lukusa na Buyoya ukora muri Musée.

Igihe izo nkozi z'ibibi zarimo kugenda gusa, Bucyana Martini, Colonel Rutayisire usanzwe yanga abakiga urunuka, yariyamiriyeye mu rugo, umuboyi we amwunva ngo bariya banyabutare bahushije. Ngo aho kwica Bucyana icyo bahiga umukiga umwe ukomeye uba i Butere akaba ariwe bahitana. Arakomeza ngo mbese ko bibagiye ko i Butere haba mwene nyina wa Kinani uyobora ibitaro bya Univerisite. Ngo mbese bibagiye ko uwitwaga Higaniro uyobora uruganda rw'ibibiri (SORWAL) aba i Butere kandi ari umukiga !

Nguho namwe mwibaze ! Aho kubabazwa n'abapfuye bazira ubuho, Colonel Rutayisire arifuza ko hapfa abandi nkaho we azatara nk'umusozi. Nahatanirwe kuzazungura Gatabazi ku murage wari kuzava kwa Sebukwe, ibindi abireke. Ntiyafatanyaga akazi leta yamushinze n'ubucuruzi cyangwa se ubukotanyi



benshi muri iki gihugu bamushinje. Ngo azaba umwungiriza wa Kagame muri jandarumuri y'igihugu ! Yewe genda Rwanda waragowe ! Ibyo aribyo byose, Maneko Mukuru Iyan uremye na Colonel Rutayisire, bakotana bagira, baramutse badashyize ahagaragara abagize uruhare mu rupfu rwa Gatabazi, Bucyana n'abandi banyapolitiki, bagombye guhita, begura, Cyangwa se bagahagarikwa kukazi da !

Bavuga ko ijya kurisha ihera ku rugo. Niba badashoboye kurengera mwene wabo, bazarengera nde muri iki gihugu ? Ku byo rubanda ibashinje, hari icyo ibabeshyera ?

NGEZE Hassan

I BURUNDI : HARATEGURWA COUP D'ETAT

Hari umuhutu w'umurundi wabura mu buhungiro uherutse ku nyuma i Kigali aya i Bujumbura, aratubwira ati : « Ngiye i Burundi kubahoza Perezida Ntaryamira ku ko afunze. Yakomeje mu rwenya ati : « Ntaryamira ntiyigenga, siwe ugena gahunda ye ». Ngo abasirikari b'abatutsi bamufata mu gitondo aho afungiyemo mu ihoteri « Club du Lac » iri kuri Tanganyika, bakamu jyanu ku kazi. Saa sita bakamugurira, bakamusubizayo gutyo gutyo.

Ayo magambo abatareba kure bayafataho urwenya ariko uwo mu rundi afite icyo yashakaga kuwaga. Cyprien NTARYAMIRA kimwe na Melchior NDADAYE, nta tegeko afite ku nyabo yitirirwa ko ayubora.

Igihe abanyamakuru ba Kangura bari mu biro bya NDADAYE mu kwa cyenda umwaka ushize, twabajije Nyakwigendera niba ateguka igisirikari. Ntiwahisha ko yatwiraririyeho kuko yatwijeje ko n'abasirikari abateguka kubera ko ari we wari Perezida wa Repubulika. Ariko nawe yari afite impungenge kandi natwe twarabibonyaga.

Im ururu zimaze iminsi zivugwaga mu Burundi, zirerekana ko Perezida NTARYAMIRA nta bubasha afite bwo kuzihosha. Kandi ni mu gihe kuko abazishoza ari abasirikari b'abatutsi batigeze bemera ko abaturage bakwitwira ababateguka. Bigakubutiraho n'uko bazi ko igihe cyose hazaba amatora, abahutu aribo bazatsinda byanze bikunze

kuko aribo benshi. Abashoza izo mbaruru nta kindi batagura uretse coup d'Etat. Abayishye inyuma bakasaba ari abasirikari b'abatutsi

birumvikana ariko cyane cyane abatutsi bo muri UPRONA nabo mu dushyamba tugendera mu kwaha kwabo. Indi mpamvu twavugaga ko mu Burundi hategurwa Coup d'Etat ni uruzinduko Perezida NTARYAMIRA aherutse kugirira i Gbadolite muri Zaïre. Perezida Ntaryamira yahahuriye na mugenzi we wa Zaïre, Mobutu Sese Seko na Perezida Habyarimana w'u Rwanda. Ibyo abatutsi b'i Burundi ntiyegaye bibashimisha na gato kuko ngo ari akagambane k'abahutu batatu. Habyarimana na Mobutu ngo bavuye nguriye Ntaryamira ku ibanga ry'ubu

butegetsi. Ni nacyo cyababaje Nyakwigendera Ndadaye ubwo yahuze na Mobutu na Habyarimana mu Kirwa cya Maurice mu nama y'abakuru b'ibihugu bikoresha uru rimi rw'igifaransa.

Kwica abahutu abatutsi b'i Burundi babigize umwuga

Abahutu bamaze kugwa mu mu nyururu mu muji wa Bujumbura cyane cyane mu gace ka Kamenge, bararenga 200. Baje basanga nyakwigendera Ndadaye n'abafasha be nabo banyujijwe mu kagozi n'abasirikari b'abatutsi b'i Burundi mu ijoro ry'ubuho 20 rishyira ubuho 21 Ukwakira 1993.

Mu Burundi, kwica abahutu bisa n'ibabaye umukino. Kuwa ubuho

Nyakubahwa,

Twebwe, abanditsi bakuru bakuru ba KANGURA, tumaze gutahura agatsiko k'abacanyu kayobowe na Colonel KARENZI wo muri FPR, kakaba kariyise «Opération finale». Dusanze tugomba kubandikira ibaruwa ifunguye ngo muyisome n'abandi banyarwanda maze murebe icyo mwakora mu kuburizamo umu gambi w'ako gatsiko.

Amavu n'amavuko y'ako.

Nkuko byakunze ku igwa ko inyenzi, nyuma y'intambara irambuye, zizahindura uburyo bwo kurwana, zatangiye kwica abatavu ga rumwe nazo nkuko MUSEVENI yabikoze akimara gufata Kampala. Ubu mu Rwanda hamaze iminsi hakorwa ubwicanyu kandi bugakorwa mu raso yanyu namwe muhibereye Ubuho bwicanyu abantu bakomeje kwibaza uko butegurwa kuko bukorwa mu buhanga buhanitse, Impamvu twaze ko buhanitse, nuko kuze ubu abishwe bose nta anketi zigeze zifata ababishwe, bigatuma umuntu wese, yarishyizemo ko ashobora gupfa. Nkuko ba GAPIYISI, GATABAZI, BUCYANA n'abandi bose bapfuye, ariko na nubu anketi zikaba zitarakorwa ngo zigaragaze abo bagizi ba nabi.

Twebwe, mu rwego rw'itangazamakuru tumaze gutahura ko uwitwaga KARENZI KARAKE, Colonel



mu Ngabo za FPR, ucumbitse muri Hôtel Méridien i Kigali, akaba umwe mu bagize ingabo za ONU ziri mu Rwanda mu rwego rwa Minuar, ariwe washinzwe imirimo yo kwica abatavugaga rumwe na FPR. I-

byo akabikora agambiriyeye gushubirishanamo abanyarwanda no gukora iterabwoba nkuko yabigenye i Kampala muri Uganda. Ubu mbandikiye iyi baruwa hamaze gushohoka (250.000.000), miliyoni makumyabiri n'eshanu yo guhamba abo ba-

kozi ba KARENZI bazamufasha kwica, gusenya, gutera ubwoba. Guhora tariki ya 9/03/1994, Karenzi yohereje abo bicanyu mu muji wa Kigali, Gitarama, Butare na Cyangugu. Vuba aha rero hakaba hashobora gupfa abantu bakomeye barimo abategutsi, abasirikari bakuru n'abanyamakuru n'abanyeshuri bo muri Kaminuza, Ubutumwa bwo kubica, ubu bwaratanze, umunota uwo ari wo wose mwakumva ngo runaka yafuye yishwe n'abagizi ba nabi. Muri ibyo bikorwa kandi hashobora no gutwikwa station za lisansi tutaramenya izo arizo. Tubandikiye iyi baruwa ariyo nteguza ya nyuma kuko nimutagira icyo mubikoraho ngo mubikurikiranire hafi harapfa abantu benshi mu minsi ya vuba maze anketi zimere nka za zindi z'ubwicanyu bwo mu Kiramba, Mutura, mugiyeye kumara umwaka mwaranze gutangaza kubera kubogama. Dusabye twebwe abanyamakuru ba Kangura abaturye Kigali kwirinda gutinda mu bubare batazi no kwicarana n'abantu batazi abo aribo bose; Abo Karenzi akorana nabo ubu barazwi. Abatwerera FPR mu gusoza icyo migambi nabo ubu barazwi. Twebwe icyo tuzakora ni ukubamenyesha aho «Opération finale» igeze.

Umuyobozi wa KANGURA
NGEZE Hassan

Bimenyeshejwe :

Radio Rwanda
Radio RTLM
Radio MUHABURA

Abishe BUCYANA turacyabahiga.

BUCYANA : «Urufu rwanjye ntiwagombye kubaca intege. icyangombwa ni ukuzirikana icyo naharaniye. icyo nzi gusa ni uko urufu rwanjye kimwe n'urwa murumuna wanjye Morisi, rwaturutse ku nkozi z'ibibi zatugambaniye. Barabeshya abo leta itazafata bazafatwa na rubanda maze baryozwe ibyo bakoze.

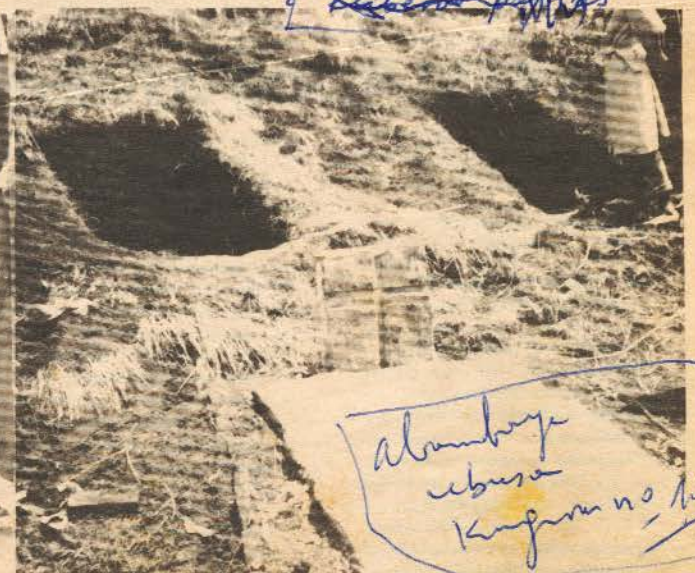
I Cyangugu :

- Serubyogo
- Baziruwaha Mariyana
- Karangwa

I Butare :

- Maneko Iyamuremye
- Bihira Juvénal
- Bashimiki
- Ryambabaje Alexandre
- Rutaziganwa Ignace
- Mazina Alexandre
- Muani Sakwaya
- Jabo Aloys
- Gatoki
- Yahaya
- Kagwindiri
- Lukusa

na Buyoya ukora muri Musée



Chateau 1930,

directeur du Prison Kigali.

Kangura n° 53, ifupura rya Npenze
20 fets muri gusa

questio n° 10

Kangura n° 53
Mirasano (4) Collite
Ndekezi Bonaparte (4)
Bashimiki

abanyarwanda
ubusa
Kangura n° 10

HABYARIMANA ATINYA..... BARINGA.

Igihe inyenzi Museveni iza mu rwanda mu mwaka w'1987, yagiye i Butare yakirwa nk'umwami kuri Stade Huye. Amaze kurengwa yishongoye ku banyarwanda abacyurira ko bagaye guterwa n'abatutsi bamurwanirye.

Museveni abonye ko bidahagije, abaza abari aho mu Kinyankole ngo bazi Baringa?

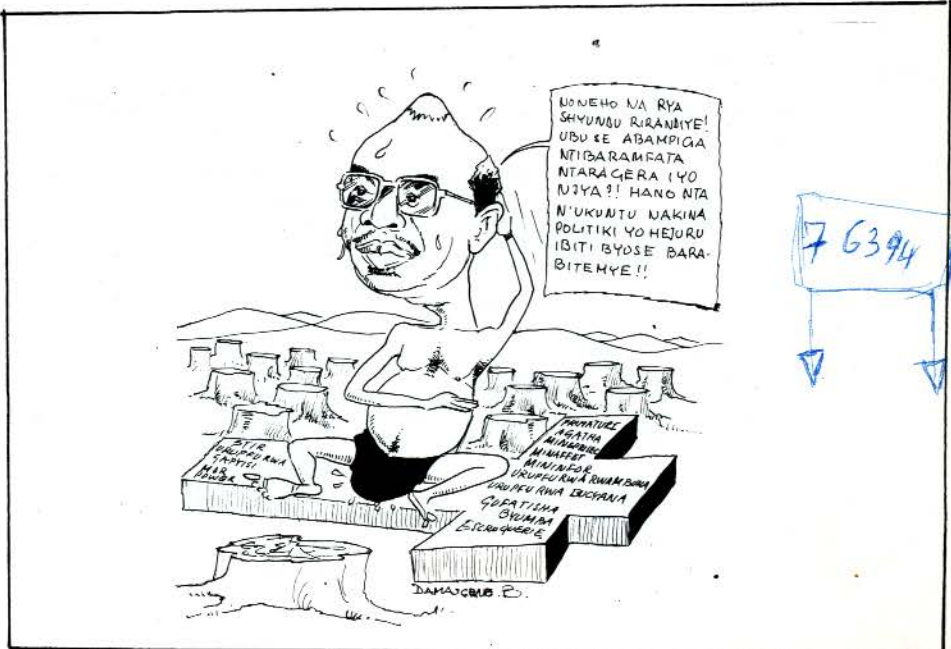
Perezida Habyarimana nawe yari ahari. Aba ari nawe umusubiza. Habyarimana yivugiye ko Baringa ari cya kintu kigenda nijoro, gikanga abantu...

Museveni ati uragikoze!

Muri Kangura yubushize (n° 57 P.4) twaranditse tuti : "Perezida Habyarimana niyerekaneko ko afite ububasha".

Muri icyo numero, twarakomeje tuti : "Aho ibihe bigeze, icyo abaturage bamusaba (Habyarimana) ni ugukora akazi igihugu cyamushinze, akareka kwishinga abanyapolitiki. Nibyo twakwita "prendre ses responsabilités". Perezida Habyarimana yanzwe buri gihe no gufata ibyemezo atinze. Yanabifata nabwo ugasanga ntakikiramirwa. Aho u Rwanda ruzeze ubu, Perezida Habyarimana ntiyari akwiye kwishinga ibyo abanyapolitiki barimo dore ko bahangayikishijwe n'inda zabo gusa. Ibiba byose amenye ko ariwe bizabazwa. Twagiramungu, Agatha, FPR bazaba bigaramiye". None si byo !

Ikaragara ni uko Perezida Habyarimana agikonje. Ku buryo abantu benshi bibaza icyo atinya n'uko atinya. Akaba akomeje gukina mu bikomeye. Singaye n'abamurega ko ari we ukomeje gutinza ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzi-bacyuho yaguye.



hugu muu gihirahiro. Na none baramugarama. Ibwo byonvane byari kuba bihagije kugira ngo Perezida Habyarimana afate icyemezo cyo gutabara rubanda atitaye ku murengwe w'abanyapolitiki basinye amasezerano y'Arusha. Abantu bagaruye agatima ubwo yatumizaga amashyamba ari muri Guverinoma iriho tariki ya 25 Gashyantare 1994 kugira ngo barebe icyo bakora. Abanyarwanda bari bamuhanze amaso bazi ko yariye noneho karungu.

Bari bazi ko agiye gufata ibyemezo nta gukina. Na Rukokoma kimwe n'Agatha bari bazi ko ari bubirukane ari nacyo cyatumye bazamuri iyo nama kandi bari babanje kwigira

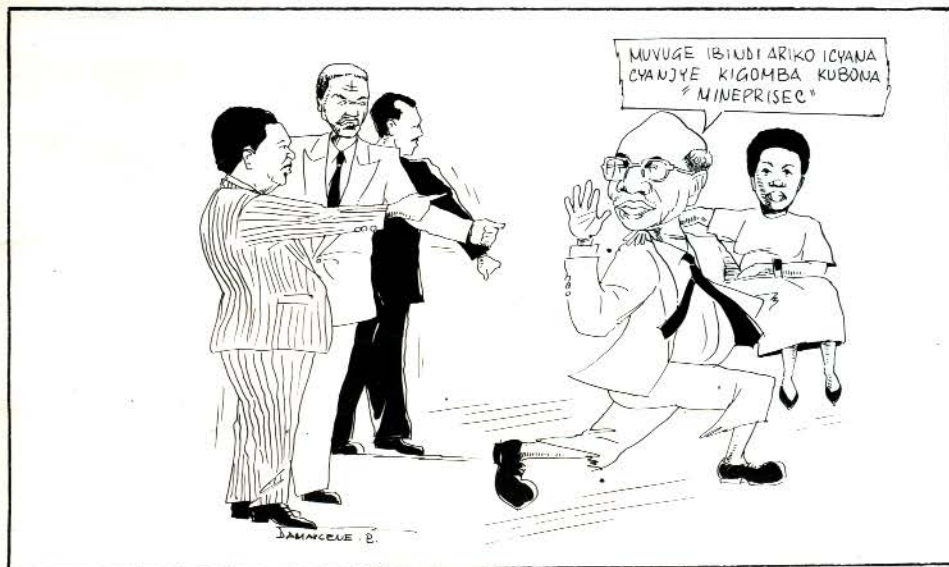
pfu!

Amateka y'isi atwibutsa ko kera mu baromani, icyo igihugu cyagwaga mu kaduruvayo nk'ako u Rwanda rurimo, uwari umukuru wacyo yakoraga uko ashoboye akakivana mu makuba.

Dore ko abaturage ari we babaga bahanze amaso. Abarundi nibyo bise "kugarukira" igihugu.

Iyo igihugu cyajyaga mu byago, umukuru wacyo ntiyishingaga iby'abanyapolitiki. Yahitaga afata ububasha bwose bukajya mu maboko ye kugira ngo arengere abo ashinzwe kuyobora. Icyo gihe yitwaga "imperator" cyangwa se "empereur" mu gifaransa.

Ubwo bubasha buhanitse yabuhabwaga kugira ngo arengere inyungu z'abaturage. Iyo igihe cy'amahane cyarangiraga "Imperator" yasubizaga ubutegetsi rubanda bakishyiriraho abategi binyuze mu nzira y'amatora. Ibyakorwaga n'abo bakurambere banadutanzwe kubona izuba muri demokarasi byagombye kubera Perezida Habyarimana isomo.



Twibukiranye gato. Tariki 5 Mutarama 1994, Perezida Habyarimana yarahiriye kuzayobora igihugu muri iyi nzibacyuho twitegura.

Atumira ba minisitiri b'intebe bombi (Rukokoma n'icyana cye), abadepite, n'abaminisitiri bahamagariwe kujya muri izo nzego. Abashyigikiye FPR harimo na ba minisitiri bombi baramusuzugura. Tariki ya 23 Gashyantare 1994 Perezida Habyarimana arongera arabatumira kugira ngo bavane igi-

kagarara. Iyo nama yasubukuye imirimo yayo taliki ya 27 Gashyantare 1994, imara amasaha 15 yose. Ibyemezo byafatiwemo n'ubwo byari ingirakamaro, abadashakako igihugu kiva mu kaduruvayo, FPR iri ku isonga, babiteye utwatsi. FPR yamagana bikomeye Habyarimana, MRND, Interahamwe na CDR.

Ngo ntizizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha! Kanyarengwe araharaze ngo icyo Habyarimana ategereje nta kindi uretse uru-

Ntituvuze ngo Habyarimana nafate abasirikari bafate ubutegetsi kungufu. Ntacyo twaba turushije injkotanyi. Ariko nagire akanyabugabo akure igihugu mu gihirahiro akoresheje uburenganzira ahabwa n'amategeko. Birazwi ko umuntu uteza akaduruvayo muri iki gihugu ari twagiramungu afatanyije n'inyenzi. Bavuga ko icyo uyu kwica inzoka uyica (uyimena) umutwe. Perezida Habyarimana afite uburenganzira bwo guhindura minisitiri we w'intebe, agashakira undi. Amasezerano y'Arusha yageneye ishyamba MDR umwana wa minisitiri w'intebe. Ntabwo yawugeneye kanaka.

Kuki Perezida Habyarimana atakwaga ishyamba MDR undi minisitiri w'intebe? Twagiramungu niwe kamara? Cyane cyane ko atanatanzwe n'ishyamba, yishyizeho. Ariko usanga Perezida Habyarimana atinyatinye nk'aho Rukokoma ari "igihangange" kidakorwaho. Twongere tubisubiremo. Perezida Habyarimana mu byukuri atinya iki? Atinya nde? Aho si.... Balinga?

Kangura.